

## $\pi$ -phase magnetism in ferromagnet-superconductor superlattices

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### Abstract

New  $0\pi$  and  $\pi\pi$  Larkin-Ovchinnikov-Fulde-Ferrell (LOFF) states with antiferromagnetic orientation of magnetizations in the neighboring layers of a ferromagnetic metal (FM) are predicted for FM/superconductor (FM/S) superlattices. Under certain conditions, the critical temperature  $T_c$  of these states is higher than for the known  $00$  and  $\pi 0$  LOFF states with ferromagnetic ordering of the FM layers. It is shown that the nonmonotonic behavior of  $T_c$  in the FM/S superlattices with S-layer thickness  $d_s$  less than the threshold value  $d_{\pi s}$  is due to the phase transition cascade  $0\pi$ - $\pi\pi$ - $0\pi$ . At  $d_s > d_{\pi s}$ , the  $T_c$  oscillations are caused by the  $00$ - $\pi 0$ - $00$  transitions. New logic elements based on the FM/S structures and combining the advantages of the superconducting and magnetic data-record channels in a single sample are proposed. © 2001 MAIK "Nauka/Interperiodica".

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